Notes on Tribal Consultation – interagency consultation work. Chairman Archambault, Chairman Fluke (Sisseton-Whapeton), Chairman Trudeau (Santee-Sioux).. CJ Clifford (?).. helped to set it all up. New VP & New President: Scott Weston Chairman, CRST Darla Black - VP OST Al Nygard (MHA) Several Tribes from R8 present Big things: Timing – far too long, early on in projects (to have Tribes at the table). Better way to reach out i.e. Consultation - 300 forms of consultation from USACE -Solutions – reaching out – government-to-government level – outreach can be more broad. Consultation (after the fact) - if 51% at the table. Treaty rights – message – treaties are mentioned in the constitution – (supreme law of the land)... Regs (consulting on) don't fit neatly with Treaty Rights – e.g. – denying the permits based on Treaty rights (rather than regs) EJ – suggestion: EPA, CEQ & DOI – get EJ principles into the NEPA process.

Cumulative impacts (especially in Corp projects) -

(Take aways from DB – we've done a pretty comprehensive cumulative impacts analysis)

Consultation isn't enough – it should be informed consent. Tribes have a seat at the table & not after-the-fact

**UNDRIP** 

Executive Order on Consultation – what can they do differently. Regulatory schemes – do they need a bigger regulatory fix – more developed, congressional support

Consultation - should be "legally binding" -

Don't understand tribal partners that we're supposed to be working with...

NHCHP – working effectively (training within the agency) – want to see & have input on the training. (Consultation on development).. working for one tribe doesn't work for another

- Different tribal consultation depending on agency.
- Leadership turn-over.

Continual need to get the Tribes at the table for the need to consult.

Be prepared (before they move around).. "attempts to consult" – have a track record. EPA considers this consultation – disclosures..

Water security- an interest above all else (consider within decision making) -

? Individual agencies?

Several issues on the Corp – not enough time to comment on EA's and EIS's..

- Don't have the people speak the same language.
- Technical resources somehow get this information across to the Tribes.

THPO's who have technical knowledge could get with the PHS..

- Accomodation of all three.

 $\label{lem:cost} \mbox{James Cross} - \mbox{OST-coordination across agencies-} \mbox{ ``informed consent''} - \mbox{meaningful information for them to have. Need briefing \& background}$ 

? Notice - potential tribal impacts.

Balance trust responsibility, etc. - information what they may be hearing about - ..

For DB: not at the end game.

Once the permits issued – what's our intention to consult?

Ponca: flawed study on fracking, not really identifying impacts on drinking water- Earthquakes – etc. – Air issues – well heads – 30 of 30 were leaking.

## For DB:

- Identify how/when we're consulting (one-on-one), etc. they don't want the surrogates, having that conversation with someone else isn't appreciated
- Explaining their input and how it was considered.
- Recommendations that have gone out.

R8 Guidance – didn't get guidance technicalities. Treaty Rights training. Consultation training.